

Digital Literacy/E-Safety Progression

Year	Objectives
EYFS	<p>To recognise that I can say 'no' / 'please stop' / 'I'll tell' / 'I'll ask' to somebody who asks me to do something that makes me feel sad, embarrassed or upset.</p> <p>To explain how this could be either in real life or online.</p> <p>To recognise some ways in which the internet can be used to communicate.</p> <p>To give examples of how I (might) use technology to communicate with people I know.</p> <p>To identify ways that I can put information on the internet.</p> <p>To describe ways that some people can be unkind online.</p> <p>To offer examples of how this can make others feel.</p> <p>To talk about how I can use the internet to find things out.</p> <p>To identify devices, I could use to access information on the internet.</p> <p>To give simple examples of how to find information (e.g. search engine, voice activated searching).</p> <p>To identify rules that help keep us safe and healthy in and beyond the home when using technology.</p> <p>To give some simple examples.</p> <p>To identify some simple examples of my personal information (e.g. name, address, birthday, age, location).</p> <p>To describe the people, I can trust and can share this with; I can explain why I can trust them.</p> <p>To know that work I create belongs to me.</p> <p>To name my work so that others know it belongs to me.</p>
1	<p>To recognise that there may be people online who could make me feel sad, embarrassed or upset.</p> <p>To know if something happens that makes me feel sad, worried, uncomfortable or frightened.</p> <p>To give examples of when and how to speak to an adult I can trust.</p> <p>To use the internet with adult support to communicate with people I know.</p> <p>To explain why it is important to be considerate and kind to people online.</p> <p>To recognise that information can stay online and could be copied.</p> <p>To describe what information I should not put online without asking a trusted adult first</p> <p>To describe how to behave online in ways that do not upset others and can give examples.</p> <p>To use the internet to find things out.</p> <p>To use simple keywords in search engines</p> <p>To describe and demonstrate how to get help from a trusted adult or helpline if I find content that makes me feel sad, uncomfortable worried or frightened.</p> <p>To explain rules to keep us safe when we are using technology both in and beyond the home.</p> <p>To give examples of some of these rules.</p> <p>To recognise more detailed examples of information that is personal to me (e.g. where I live, my family's names, where I go to school).</p> <p>To explain why I should always ask a trusted adult before I share any information about myself online.</p> <p>To explain how passwords can be used to protect information and devices.</p>

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	<p>To explain why work I create using technology belongs to me. To say why it belongs to me (e.g. 'it is my idea' or 'I designed it'). To save my work so that others know it belongs to me (e.g. filename, name on content).</p>
2	<p>To explain how other people's identity online can be different to their identity in real life. To describe ways in which people might make themselves look different online. To give examples of issues online that might make me feel sad, worried, uncomfortable or frightened; I can give examples of how I might get help. To use the internet to communicate with people I don't know well (e.g. email a penpal in another school/ country). To give examples of how I might use technology to communicate with others I don't know well. To explain how information put online about me can last for a long time. To know who to talk to if I think someone has made a mistake about putting something online. To give examples of bullying behaviour and how it could look online. To understand how bullying can make someone feel. To talk about how someone can/would get help about being bullied online or offline. To use keywords in search engines. To demonstrate how to navigate a simple webpage to get to information I need (e.g. home, forward, back buttons; links, tabs and sections). To explain what voice activated searching is and how it might be used (e.g. Alexa, Google Now, Siri). To explain the difference between things that are imaginary, 'made up' or 'make believe' and things that are 'true' or 'real'. To explain why some information I find online may not be true. To explain simple guidance for using technology in different environments and settings. To say how those rules/guides can help me. To describe why other people's work belongs to them. To recognise that content on the internet may belong to other people. To describe why other people's work belongs to them. To recognise that content on the internet may belong to other people.</p>
3	<p>To explain what is meant by the term 'identity'. To explain how I can represent myself in different ways online. To explain ways in which and why I might change my identity depending on what I am doing online (e.g. gaming; using an avatar; social media). To describe ways people who have similar likes and interests can get together online. To give examples of technology-specific forms of communication (e.g. emojis, acronyms, text speak). To explain some risks of communicating online with others I don't know well. To explain how my and other people's feelings can be hurt by what is said or written online. To explain why I should be careful who I trust online and what information I can trust them with. To explain why I can take back my trust in someone or something if I feel nervous, uncomfortable or worried. To explain what it means to 'know someone' online and why this might be different from knowing someone in real life.</p>

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	<p>To explain what is meant by 'trusting someone online'. I can explain why this is different from 'liking someone online'.</p> <p>To search for information about myself online.</p> <p>To recognise I need to be careful before I share anything about myself or others online.</p> <p>To know who I should ask if I am not sure if I should put something online.</p> <p>To explain what bullying is and can describe how people may bully others.</p> <p>To describe rules about how to behave online and how I follow them.</p> <p>To use key phrases in search engines.</p> <p>To explain what autocomplete is and how to choose the best suggestion.</p> <p>To explain how the internet can be used to sell and buy things</p> <p>To explain the difference between a 'belief', an 'opinion' and a 'fact'.</p> <p>To explain why spending too much time using technology can sometimes have a negative impact on me.</p> <p>To give some examples of activities where it is easy to spend a lot of time engaged (e.g. games, films, videos).</p> <p>To give reasons why I should only share information with people I choose to and can trust.</p> <p>To explain that if I am not sure or feel pressured, I should ask a trusted adult.</p> <p>To understand and can give reasons why passwords are important.</p> <p>To describe simple strategies for creating and keeping passwords private.</p> <p>To describe how connected devices can collect and share my information with others.</p> <p>To explain why copying someone else's work from the internet without permission can cause problems.</p> <p>To give examples of what those problems might be.</p>
4	<p>To explain how my online identity can be different to the identity I present in 'real life'</p> <p>To describe the right decisions about how I interact with others and how others perceive me</p> <p>To describe strategies for safe and fun experiences in a range of online social environments</p> <p>To give examples of how to be respectful to others online.</p> <p>To describe how others can find out information about me by looking online.</p> <p>To explain ways that some of the information about me online could have been created, copied or shared by others.</p> <p>To identify some online technologies where bullying might take place.</p> <p>To describe ways people can be bullied through a range of media (e.g. image, video, text, chat).</p> <p>To explain why I need to think carefully about how content I post might affect others, their feelings and how it may affect how others feel about them (their reputation).</p> <p>To analyse information and differentiate between 'opinions', 'beliefs' and 'facts'.</p> <p>To understand what criteria, have to be met before something is a 'fact'.</p> <p>To describe how I can search for information within a wide group of technologies (e.g. social media, image sites, video sites).</p> <p>To describe some of the methods used to encourage people to buy things online (e.g. advertising offers; in-app purchases, pop-ups) and can recognise some of these when they appear online.</p> <p>To explain that some people I 'meet online' (e.g. through social media) may be computer programmes pretending to be real people.</p> <p>To explain why lots of people sharing the same opinions or beliefs online does not make those opinions or beliefs true.</p>

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	<ul style="list-style-type: none">To explain how using technology can distract me from other things I might do or should be doing.To identify times or situations when I might need to limit the amount of time I use technology.To suggest strategies to help me limit this time.To explain what a strong password is.To describe strategies for keeping my personal information private, depending on context.To explain that others online can pretend to be me or other people, including my friendsTo suggest reasons why they might do thisTo explain how internet use can be monitored.To explain why I need to consider who owns it and whether I have the right to reuse it.To give some simple examples.
5	<ul style="list-style-type: none">To explain how identity online can be copied, modified or altered.To demonstrate responsible choices about my online identity, depending on context.To explain that there are some people I communicate with online who may want to do me or my friend's harm. To recognise that this is not my/our fault.To make positive contributions and be part of online communities.To describe some of the communities in which I am involved and describe how I collaborate with others positively.To search for information about an individual online and create a summary report of the information I find.To describe ways that information about people online can be used by others to make judgments about an individualTo recognise when someone is upset, hurt or angry online.To describe how to get help for someone that is being bullied online and assess when I need to do or say something or tell someone.To explain how to block abusive users.To explain how I would report online bullying on the apps and platforms that I use.To describe the helpline services who can support me and what I would say and do if I needed their help (e.g. Childline).To use different search technologies.To evaluate digital content and can explain how I make choices from search results.To explain key concepts including data, information, fact, opinion belief, true, false, valid, reliable and evidence.To understand the difference between online misinformation (inaccurate information distributed by accident) and dis-information (inaccurate information deliberately distributed and intended to mislead).To explain what is meant by 'being sceptical'.To give examples of when and why it is important to be 'sceptical'.To explain what is meant by a 'hoax'.To explain why I need to think carefully before I forward anything online.To explain why some information I find online may not be honest, accurate or legal.To explain why information that is on many sites may still be inaccurate or untrue. To assess how this might happen (e.g. the sharing of misinformation either by accident or on purpose).To describe ways technology can affect healthy sleep and can describe some of the issues.

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	<p>To describe some strategies, tips or advice to promote healthy sleep with regards to technology</p> <p>To create and use strong and secure passwords.</p> <p>To explain how many free apps or services may read and share my private information (e.g. friends, contacts, likes, images, videos, voice, messages, geolocation) with others.</p> <p>To explain how and why some apps may request or take payment for additional content (e.g. in-app purchases) and explain why I should seek permission from a trusted adult before purchasing.</p> <p>To assess and justify when it is acceptable to use the work of others.</p> <p>To give examples of content that is permitted to be reused.</p>
6	<p>To describe ways in which media can shape ideas about gender.</p> <p>To identify messages about gender roles and make judgements based on them.</p> <p>To challenge and explain why it is important to reject inappropriate messages about gender online.</p> <p>To describe issues online that might make me, or others feel sad, worried, uncomfortable or frightened.</p> <p>To know and can give examples of how I might get help, both on and offline.</p> <p>To explain why I should keep asking until I get the help I need.</p> <p>To show I understand my responsibilities for the well-being of others in my online social group.</p> <p>To explain how impulsive and rash communications online may cause problems (e.g. flaming, content produced in live streaming).</p> <p>To demonstrate how I would support others (including those who are having difficulties) online.</p> <p>To demonstrate ways of reporting problems online for both me and my friends.</p> <p>To explain how I am developing an online reputation which will allow other people to form an opinion of me.</p> <p>To describe some simple ways that help build a positive online reputation</p> <p>To describe how to capture bullying content as evidence (e.g. screengrab, URL, profile) to share with others who can help me.</p> <p>To identify a range of ways to report concerns both in school and at home about online bullying.</p> <p>To use search technologies effectively.</p> <p>To explain how search engines work and how results are selected and ranked.</p> <p>To demonstrate the strategies, I would apply to be discerning in evaluating digital content.</p> <p>To describe how some online information can be opinion and can offer examples.</p> <p>To explain how and why some people may present 'opinions' as 'facts'.</p> <p>To can define the terms 'influence', 'manipulation' and 'persuasion' and explain how I might encounter these online (e.g. advertising and 'ad targeting').</p> <p>To demonstrate strategies to enable me to analyse and evaluate the validity of 'facts' and I can explain why using these strategies are important.</p> <p>To identify, flag and report inappropriate content.</p> <p>To describe common systems that regulate age-related content (e.g. PEGI, BBFC, parental warnings) and describe their purpose.</p> <p>To assess and action different strategies to limit the impact of technology on my health (e.g. nightshift mode, regular breaks, correct posture, sleep, diet and exercise).</p>

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To explain the importance of self-regulating my use of technology; I can demonstrate the strategies I use to do this (e.g. monitoring my time online, avoiding accidents).

To use different passwords for a range of online services.

To describe effective strategies for managing those passwords (e.g. password managers, acronyms, stories).

To know what to do if my password is lost or stolen.

To explain what app permissions are and can give some examples from the technology or services I use.

To describe simple ways to increase privacy on apps and services that provide privacy settings.

To describe ways in which some online content targets people to gain money or information illegally

To describe strategies to help me identify such content (e.g. scams, phishing)

To demonstrate the use of search tools to find and access online content which can be reused by others.

To demonstrate how to make references to and acknowledge sources I have used from the internet